

**Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation  
D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure  
Title / Validity Declaration Page**  
Form 1

Version TC1 VERSION 20020218

Conducted

CC  
CC

C	I = Invalid
	V = Valid

CC	RO = Reference Oil Test
	NR = All Other Test

Test Number	
Engine No.:	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
EOT Time:	HH:MM
Reference Oil	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC CYLINDER S1
Non Reference Oil	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC CYLINDER S1
Formulation/Stand	CC-CCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCC
Alternate Codes:	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

In my opinion this test CCCCCCCC been conducted in accordance with the Test Method D4857 and the appropriate amendments through information letter system. The remarks included in this report describe the anomalies with this test.

Submitted By: CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC  
Testing Laboratory  
Signature Image  
Signature  
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC  
Typed Name  
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC  
Title

**Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation  
D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure**

**Table of Contents**

Form 2

<b>Lab:</b> CC	<b>EOT Date:</b> YYYYMMDD	<b>End Time:</b> HH:MM
<b>Engine No.:</b> CCCCCCCCCC	<b>Ring Number:</b> CCC	
<b>Reference Oil</b>	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCS1	<b>Cylinder:</b>
<b>Non Reference Oil</b>	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCS1	<b>Cylinder:</b>
<b>Formulation / Stand Code:</b> CC-CCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCCC		

Form No.

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**Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation  
D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure**

**Test Result Summary**

Form 4

<b>Lab:</b> CC	<b>EOT Date:</b> YYYYMMDD	<b>End Time:</b> HH:MM
<b>Engine No.:</b> CCCCCCCCCC	<b>Run Number:</b> CCC	
<b>Reference Oil :</b> CCC	<b>Laboratory Oil Code:</b> CCC	<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Non Reference Oil:</b> CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC		<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Formulation / Stand Code:</b> CC-CCCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCC		
<b>Date Test</b> YYYYMMDD	<b>Start Time:</b> HH:MM	
<b>Stand No.:</b> CCCCC	<b>Test Length:</b> CCCCC	

<b>Test Information</b>	<b>Cylinder 1</b>	<b>Cylinder 2</b>
Laboratory Oil	CCCCCCCCCCCC	CCCCCCCCCCCC
Fuel Type	CCCCCC	CCCCCC
Fuel / Oil Ratio	CCCC	CCCC

<b>Engine Inspection</b>		<b>Cylinder 1</b>	<b>Cylinder 2</b>
Piston Varnish	Thrust	S1.1	S1.1
	Anti-Thrust	S1.1	S1.1
	Average	S1.1	S1.1
	Ring Land	S1.1	S1.1
	Undercrown	S1.1	S1.1
Wristpin	Varnish	S1.1	S1.1
	Condition	CCCC	CCCC
	Bearing Varnish	S1.1	S1.1
	Bearing Condition	CCCC	CCCC
Cylinder Liner Varnish		S1.1	S1.1
Ring Sticking	Top Ring	S12.1	S12.1
	Second Ring	S1.12	S1.12
	<sup>A</sup> Correction Factor	S1.12	S1.12
Deposits	Piston Crown	S1.1	S1.1
	Cylinder Head	S1.1	S1.1
	Exhaust Port Blocking	S1.1	S1.1
	Exhaust Port Blocking	S1.1	S1.1
Piston Scuffing	Thrust	S1.1	S1.1
	Anti-Thrust	S1.1	S1.1
Cylinder Liner Wear		S1.1	S1.1
CRC Demerit Number		S12.123	S12.123

<sup>A</sup> Correction factor updated via information letter.  
Contact ASTM-TMC for current correction factor.

# **Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure**

# **Ring Land Ratings**

Form 5

<b>Lab:</b> CC	<b>EOT Date:</b> YYYYMMDD	<b>End Time:</b> HH:MM
<b>Engine No.:</b> CCCCCCCCCC	<b>Run Number:</b> CCC	
<b>Reference Oil :</b> CCC	<b>Industry Oil Code:</b> S1	<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Non Reference Oil:</b> CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC		<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Formulation / Stand Code:</b>	CC-CCCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCC	

Ring Lands - Carbon Ratings					
Deposit Type	Deposit Factor	Cylinder 1		Cylinder 2	
		Area %	Demerit	Area %	Demerit
HC	1.000	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
MHC	0.750	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
MC	0.500	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
LC	0.250	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
VLC	0.150	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
Carbon Rating (demerits)		S12.123		S12.123	

Ring Lands - Lacquer Ratings					
Deposit Type	Deposit Factor	Cylinder 1		Cylinder 2	
		Area %	Demerit	Area %	Demerit
BL	0.100	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
DBRN	0.075	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
AL	0.050	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
LAL	0.025	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
VLAL	0.010	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
RL	0.001	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123
Lacquer Rating		S12.123		S12.123	
Clean	0	S123	S12.123	S123	S12.123

Zonal Rating (demerits)	S12.123	S12.123
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## **Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure**

## Ring Ratings

## Form 6

Lab: CC	EOT Date: YYYYMMDD	End Time: HH:MM
Engine No.: CCCCCCCCCC	Run Number: CCC	
Reference Oil : CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC	Industry Oil Code:	Cylinder: S1
Non Reference Oil: CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC		Cylinder: S1
Formulation / Stand Code: CC-CCCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCCC		

<sup>A</sup> A correction factor of -1.85 merits is applied to the benchmark reference oil (TMC 606) second ring sticking results, when run with the non-reference oil.

**B** The adjusted ring rating is calculated by averaging the NMMA ring rating and the visual ring rating. The visual ring rating is calculated by assessing the total number of degrees the ring visually appears to be stuck in the groove. The normal NMMA ring ratings are then applied as though the ring is firmly stuck over the area, even though in most cases rings in this condition can be forced to move through the application of varying amounts of pressure.

**Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation  
D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure**

**Operational Summary**

Form 7

<b>Lab:</b> CC	<b>EOT Date:</b> YYYYMMDD	<b>End Time:</b> HH:MM
<b>Engine No.:</b> CCCCCCCCCC	<b>Run Number:</b> CCC	
<b>Reference Oil :</b> CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC	<b>Industry Oil Code:</b> CCC	<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Non Reference Oil:</b> CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC		<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Formulation / Stand Code:</b> CC-CCCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCC		

<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Phase I</b>			<b>Phase II</b>		
	<b>Maximum</b>	<b>Minimum</b>	<b>Average</b>	<b>Maximum</b>	<b>Minimum</b>	<b>Average</b>
Engine Speed, r/min	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234
Dynamometer Speed, r/min	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234
Observed Load, hp	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12
Corrected Load, hp	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12
Air / Fuel Ratio #1	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12
Air / Fuel Ratio #2	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12
Air Flow #1 lb / h	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12
Air Flow #2 lb / h	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12
Fuel Flow #1 lb / h	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12
Fuel Flow #2 lb / h	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12
<b>Pressures</b>						
Fuel Pressure #1, psi	S1.12	S.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12
Fuel Pressure #2, psi	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12	S1.12
Intake Air Pressure, in. H <sub>2</sub> O	S1.123	S1.123	S1.123	S1.123	S1.123	S1.123
Barometric Pressure, in. Hg	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12	S12.12
<b>Temperatures, ° F</b>						
Spark Plug #1	S123	S123	S123	S123	S123	S123
Spark Plug #2	S123	S123	S123	S123	S123	S123
Cylinder Liner #1	S123	S123	S123	S123	S123	S123
Cylinder Liner #2	S123	S123	S123	S123	S123	S123
Exhaust #1	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234
Exhaust #2	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234	S1234
Fuel #1	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12
Fuel #2	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12
Intake Air, Carburetor	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12
Intake Air Dew Point	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12
Ambient	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12	S12

# **Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure**

## Remarks and Deviations

## Form 8

Lab: CC	EOT Date: YYYYMMDD	End Time: HH:MM
Engine No.: CCCCCCCCCC	Reg Number: CCC	
Reference Oil : CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC	Industry Oil Code:	Cylinder: S1
Non Reference Oil: CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC		Cylinder: S1
Formulation / Stand Code: CC-CCCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCCC		

## **Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure**

## Phase II Air Fuel Ratio Plots

Form 9

<b>Lab:</b> CC	<b>EOT Date:</b> YYYYMMDD	<b>End Time:</b> HH:MM
<b>Engine No.:</b> CCCCCCCCCC	<b>Rig Number:</b> CCC	
<b>Reference Oil :</b> CCC	<b>Industry Oil Code:</b>	<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Non Reference Oil:</b> CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC		<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Formulation / Stand Code:</b>	CC-CCCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCCC	

**Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation  
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Phase II Spark Plug Plots  
Form 10**

Lab: CC	EOT Date: YYYYMMDD	End Time: HH:MM
Engine No.: CCCCCCCCCC	Ring Number: CCC	
Reference Oil : CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC	Industry Oil Code:	Cylinder: S1
Non Reference Oil: CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC		Cylinder: S1
Formulation / Stand Code: CC-CCCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCCC		

# **Two-Stroke-Cycle Gasoline Engine Lubricant Evaluation D4857 (Y350M2) ASTM TC Sequence I Test Procedure**

## Test Fuel Analysis (Last Batch)

Form 11

<b>Lab:</b> CC	<b>EOT Date:</b> YYYYMMDD	<b>End Time:</b> HH:MM
<b>Engine No.:</b> CCCCCCCCCC	<b>Rim Number:</b> CCC	
<b>Reference Oil :</b> CCC	<b>Industry Oil Code:</b>	<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Non Reference Oil:</b> CCC		<b>Cylinder:</b> S1
<b>Formulation / Stand Code:</b> CC-CCCCCCCCCCC-C-C-CCCCCCC-CC-CC-CCCCC		
<b>Supplier</b> CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC	<b>Batch Identifier:</b>	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

Measurement	Specs.	Analysis	Test Method
Gravity, °API		S12.1	
Color		CCCCCC	
Doctor Test		CCCCCC	
Copper Corrosion, 3h @ 212 °F	1 Maximum	S123	D 130
Reid Vapor Pressure, psig		S1.1	
Research Octane Number		S12.1	
Motor Octane Number		S12.1	
(Research + Motor) / 2		S12.1	
Total Sulfur, % Weight	0.04 - 0.05	S1.1234	D 2622
Gum, mg/100 mL		S1.1	
Oxidation Stability, min		S1234	
Lead, g/gal		S1.123	
<b>Distillation, °C</b>			
IBP	Report	S1234	D 86
10%	Report	S1234	D 86
50%	Report	S1234	D 86
90%	282 - 338	S1234	D 86
EP	Report	S1234	D 86
Recovery, %		S12.1	
<b>Pona, % vol</b>			
Paraffins + Naphthenes		S12.1	
Olefin	Report	S12.1	D 1319
Aromatics % Vol.	28 - 33	S12.1	D 1319