



*The miracles of science™*

# Heavy Duty Engine Oil Classification Panel

## Vamac® Ethylene/Acrylic (AEM) Elastomers in the Transportation Industry

Rob French  
DuPont Automotive  
October 8, 2003

# Vamac<sup>®</sup> Elastomer Performance

Wide service temperature range at reasonable cost

⇒ - 40 °C to 175 °C

Good resistance to engine oils, fluids, ozone and UV

High vibration damping

Excellent compression set and **CSR**

# Vamac® Ethylene / Acrylic “AEM”

## ASTM D2000 Line Call Out

### Heat Resistance

Vamac® is rated as Type “ E ” ➡ 175°C  
Continuous use up to 165°C

### Fluid Resistance

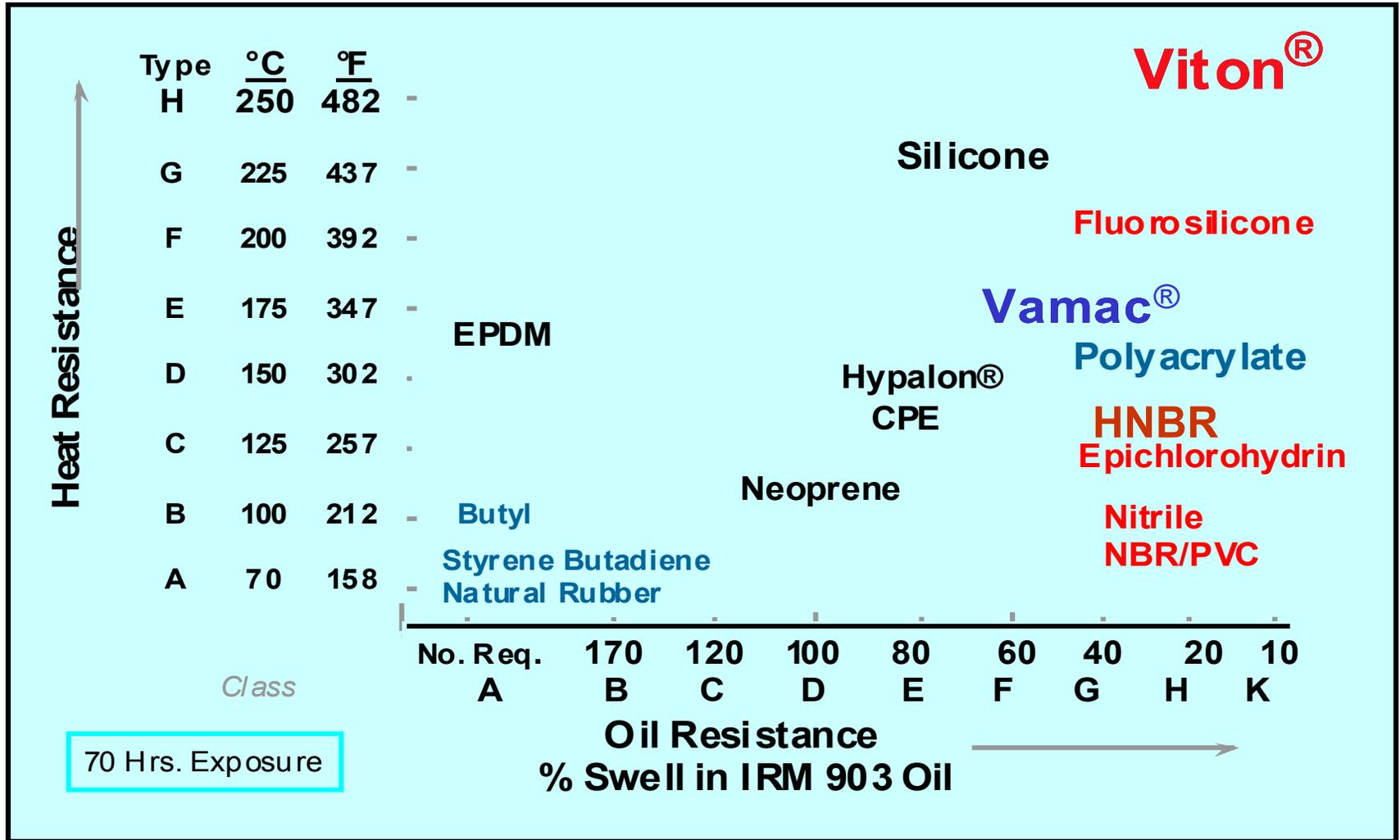
Vamac® is rated as

Class “ F ” for G & D Grades ( 60% Max )

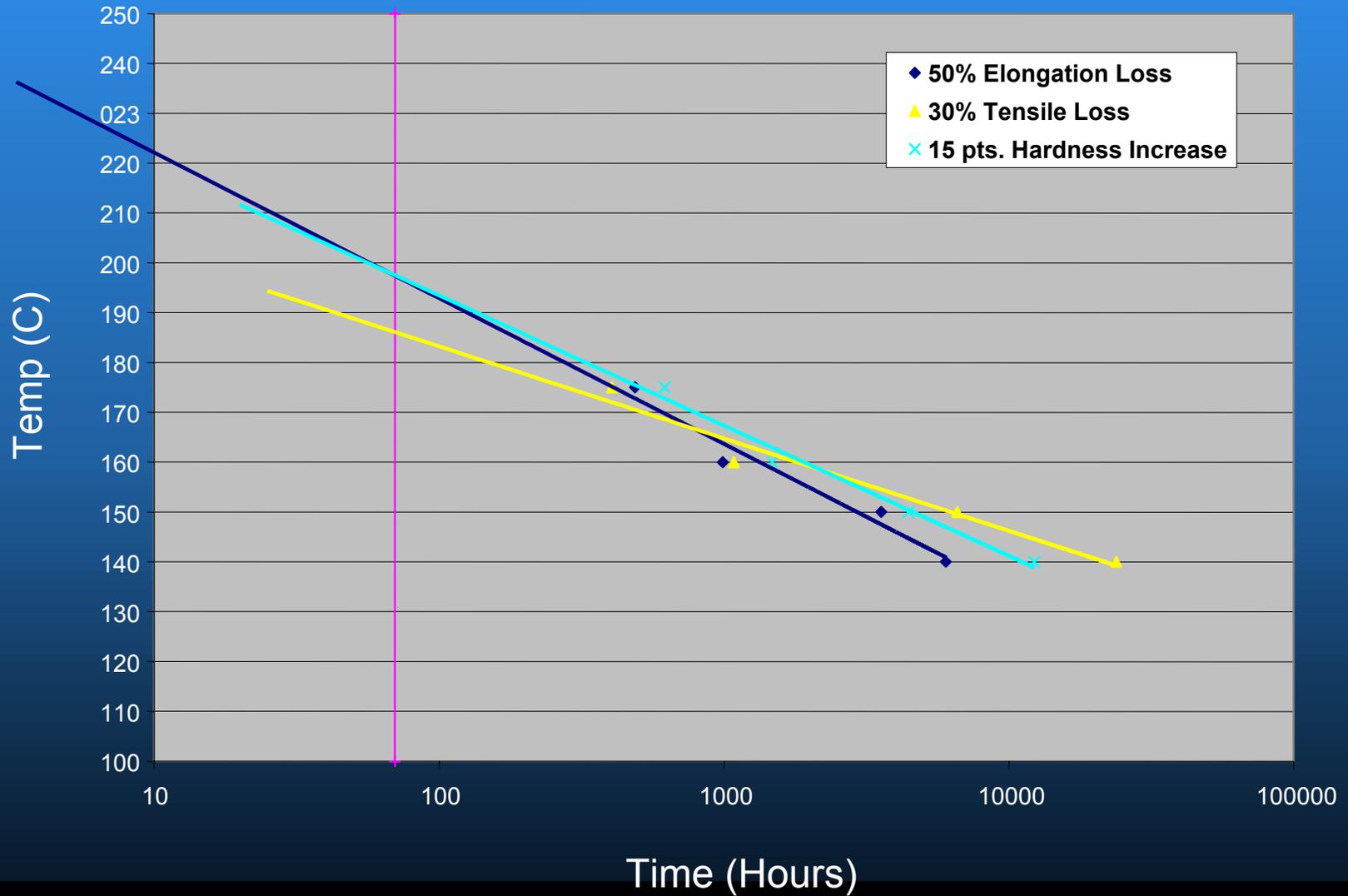
Class “ G ” for GLS Grade ( 40% Max )

# Heat & Oil Resistance of Elastomers

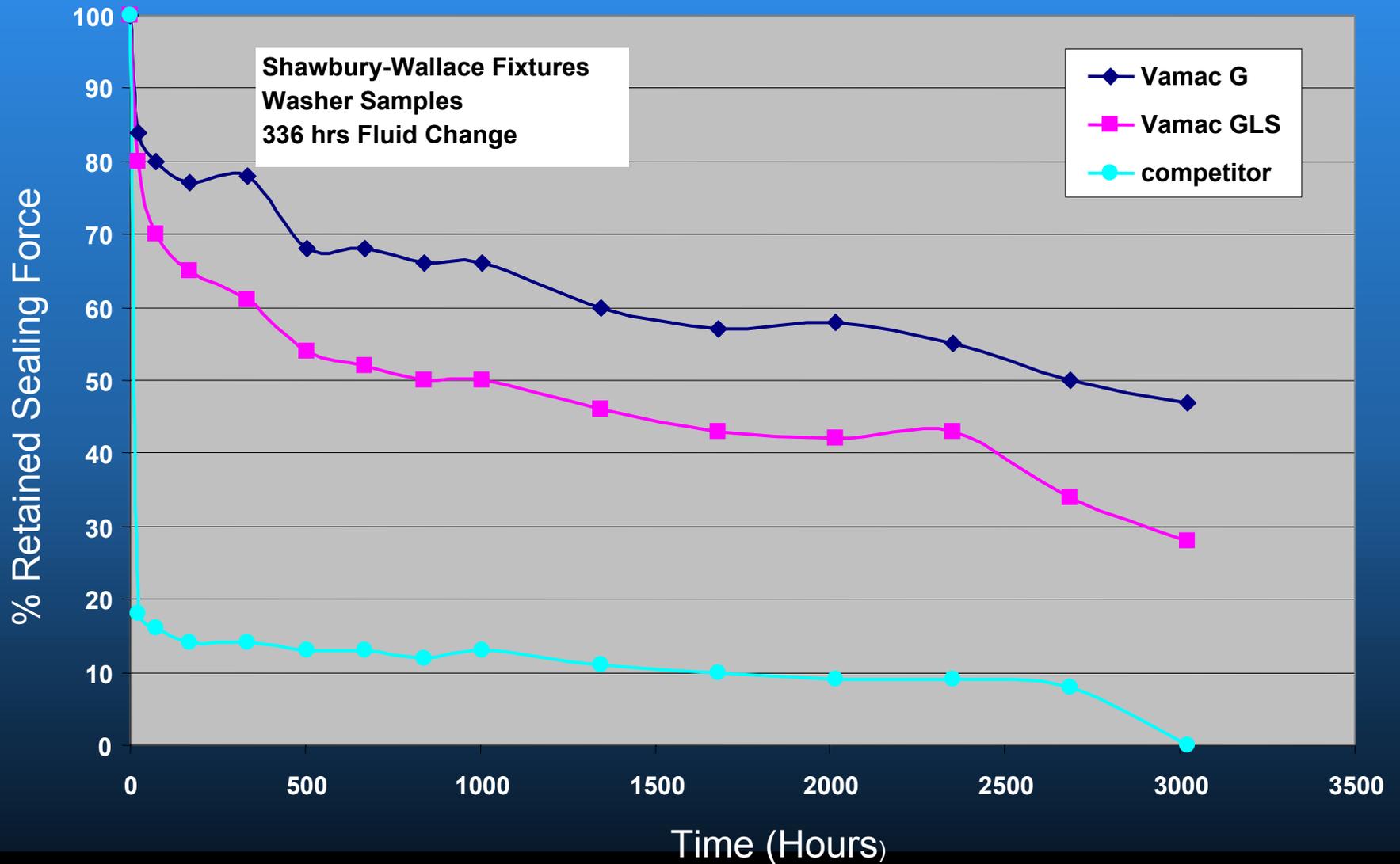
## ASTM D2000 / SAE J200



# Vamac® G - ASTM Heat Rating

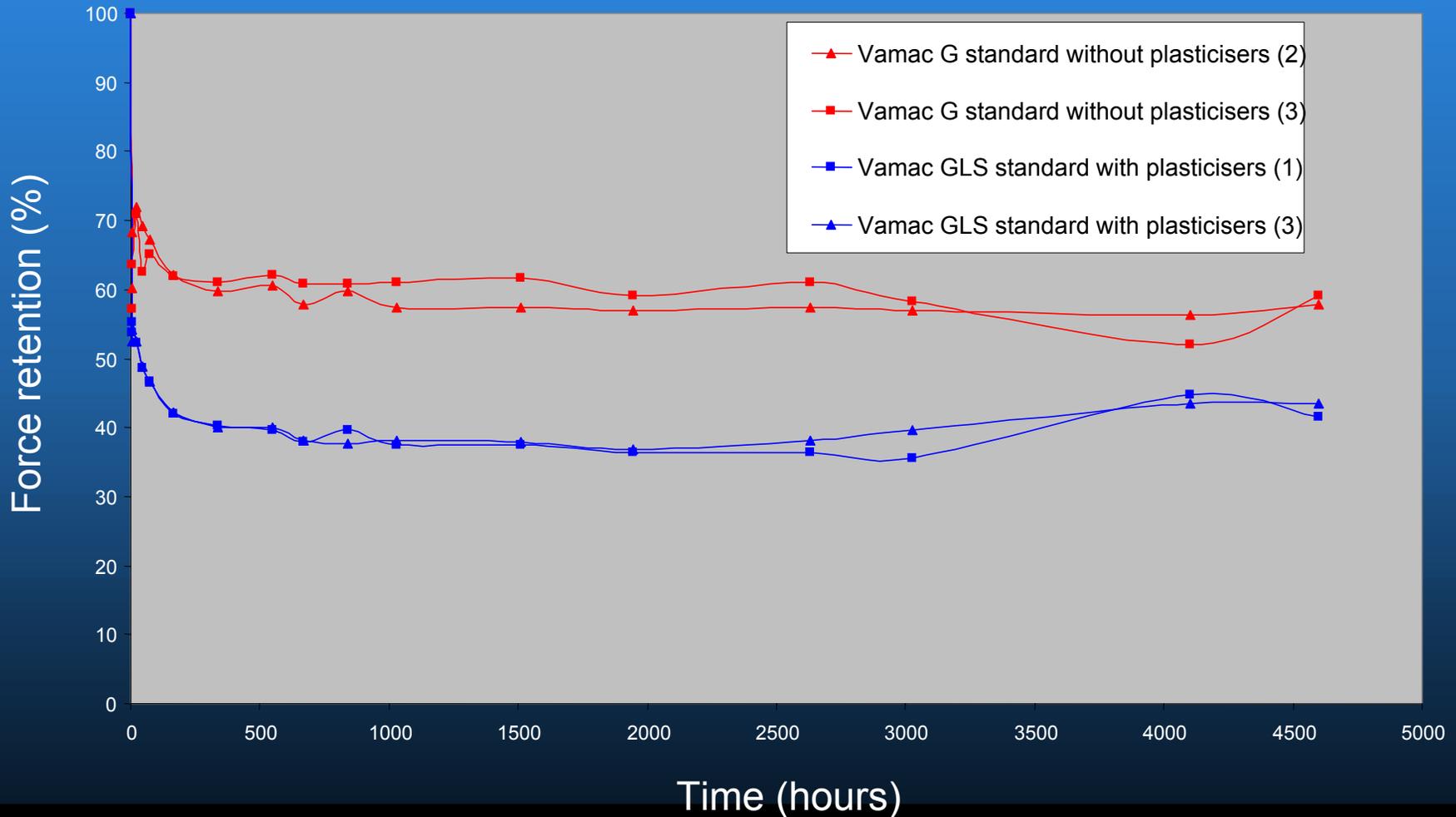


# Vamac® CSR in SF105 @ 150 °C

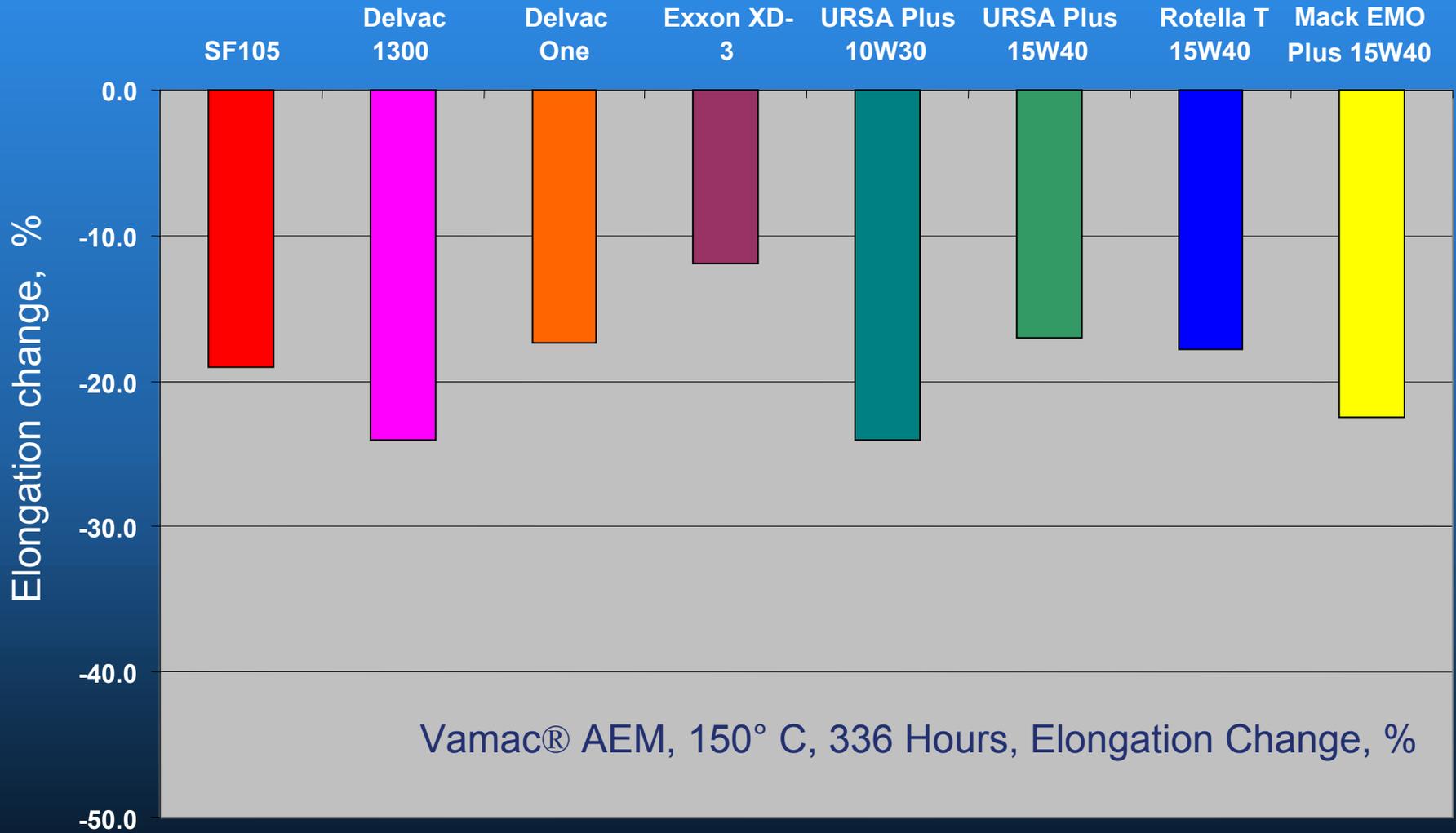


# Vamac® CSR Data - Cecilia 20 @ 150 °C

## Compressive stress relaxation in Cecilia 20 Oil and Shawbury-Wallace Fixture

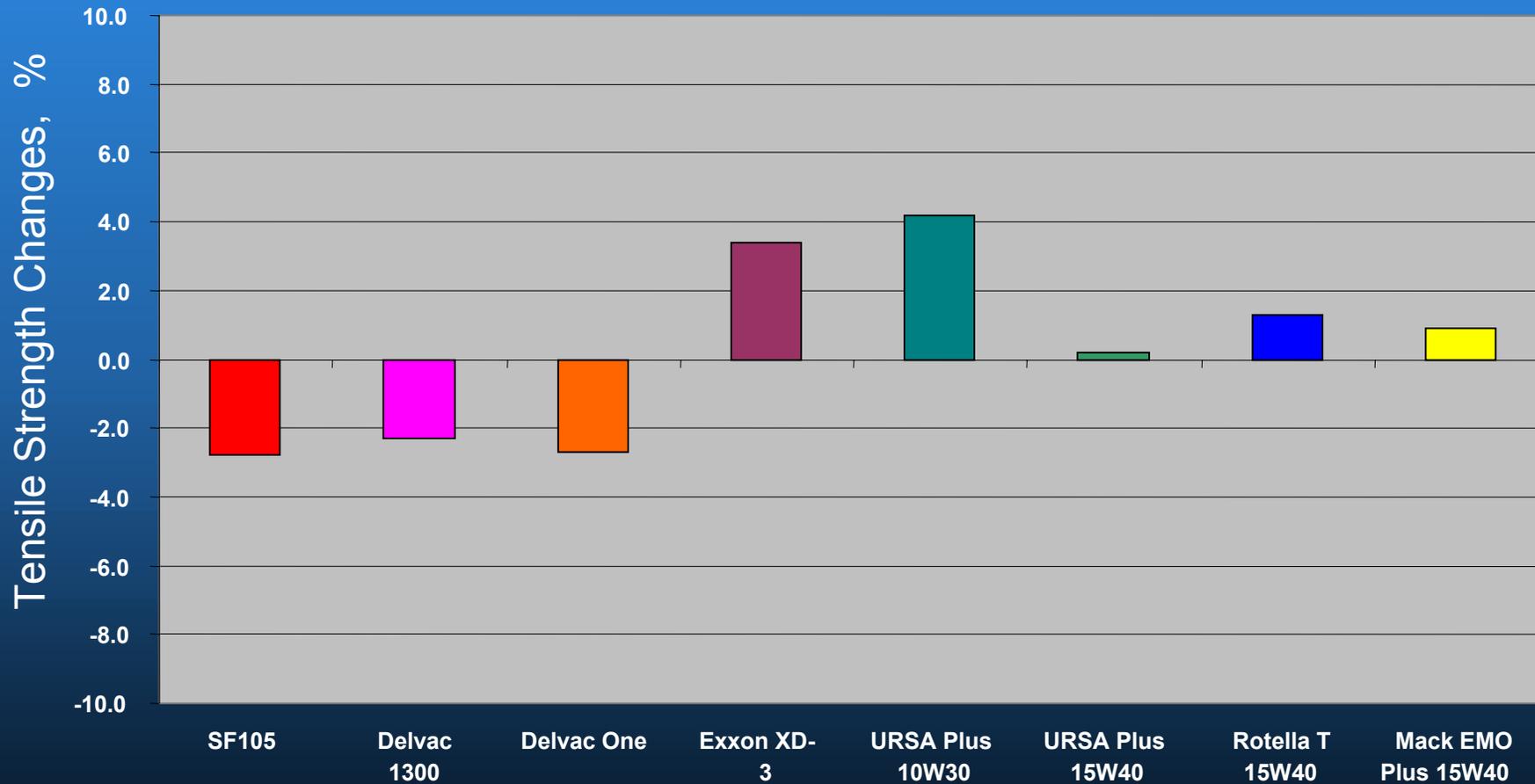


# Aging of Vamac<sup>®</sup> in Diesel Fluids

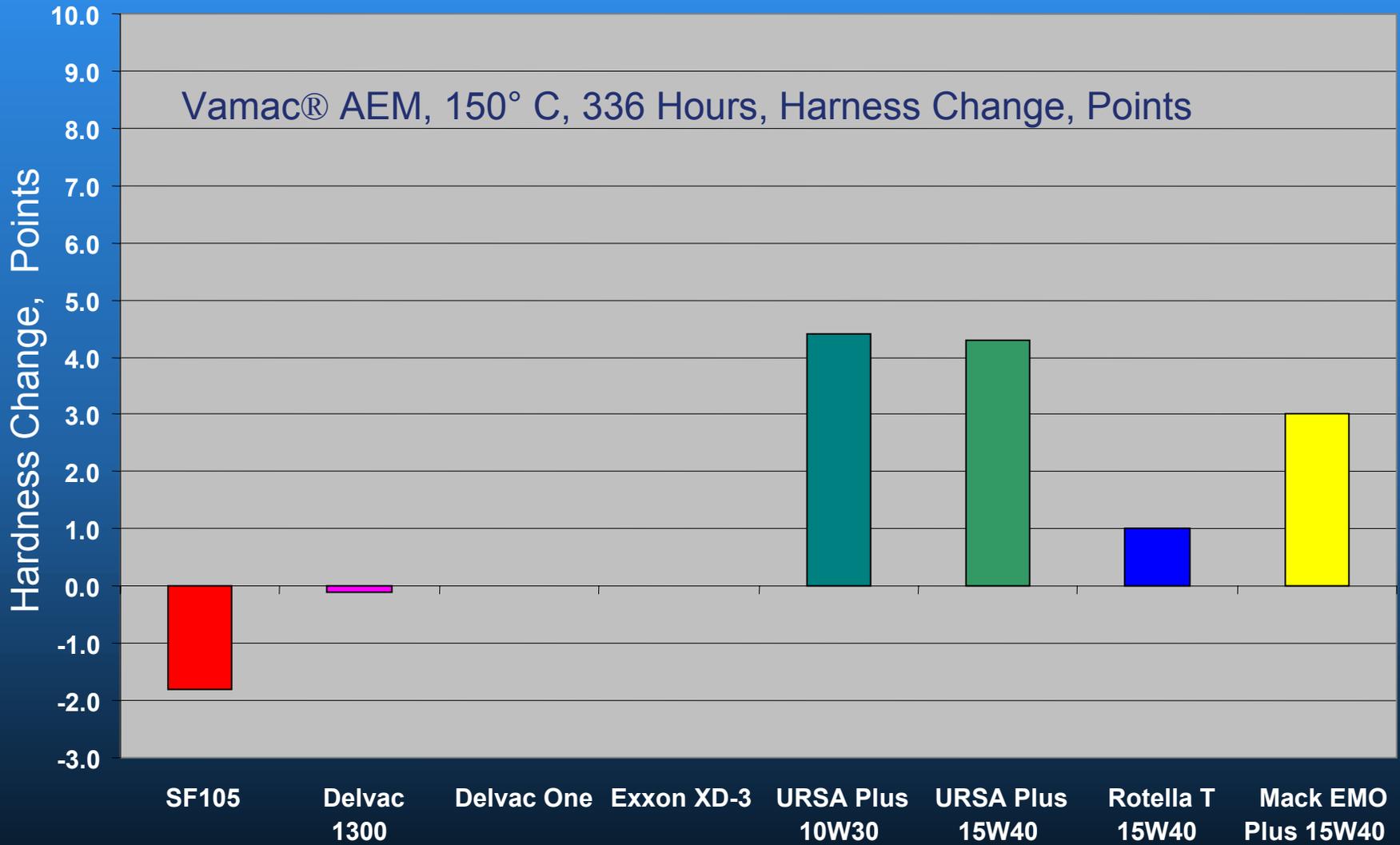


# Aging of Vamac<sup>®</sup> in Diesel Fluids

Vamac<sup>®</sup> : 150° C, 336 Hours, Tensile Strength Changes, %



# Aging of Vamac® in Diesel Fluids





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# Current **Vamac®** Applications Relevant to Heavy Duty Diesel

# Gaskets and Seals



*Engine and transmission  
pan and cover gaskets in  
Vamac<sup>®</sup>*

Heavy Duty Diesel

Toyota

Isuzu

Volvo

Volkswagen

BMW

Renault

Ford

Daimler/Chrysler

GM

# Turbo Diesel Hoses



Volkswagen

Daimler Benz

GM - Opel

Renault

PSA

Fiat

Volvo

Nissan

# Oil Cooler Hose



Volkswagen

BMW

Volvo

Ford

Daimler/Chrysler

Mitsubishi

Honda

Toyota

# Crankcase Ventilation Hose



Increasing use because of high temperature and oil resistance

Replacing ECO because of good resistance to acid condensate and combustion by-products

# Dampers



Heavy Duty Diesel

Volkswagen

Daimler/Chrysler

PSA

BMW

Toyota

Honda

Nissan

Mitsubishi

Ford

# Summary

**Vamac®** provides a good balance of heat and fluid resistance at reasonable cost.

**Vamac®** has excellent long-term heat resistance, dynamic flexibility, and resistance to exposure in mineral and synthetic engine oils, transmission fluids, and Diesel fuels.

As under-the-hood temperature rises and longer service is desired, **Vamac®** can be a very reliable and cost effective choice for hoses, gaskets, and seals.



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**Thank You**

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